

Facility-Wide Emissions Reported by Gunite	
CO	80.74
CO ₂	46934
Glycol Ether	0
Lead	0.14
Methane	0.006
N ₂ O	0
NH ₃	0.025
NOx	1.19
PM	362
PM ₁₀	362
PM _{2.5}	NR
SO ₂	27.42
VOM	82.749

Facility-Wide Emissions	
CO	53.21
CO ₂	12607.884
Glycol Ether	4.55
Lead	1.01
Methane	0.24165111
N ₂ O	0.23114454
NH ₃	0.33621024
NOx	17.24
PM	138.98
PM ₁₀	118.56
PM _{2.5}	118.56
SO ₂	77.81
VOM	146.13

Limits

54.33
481.56

97.92
258.03

Boilers #1 and #2

Pollutant	Natural Gas Throughput (MMCF/year)	Emission Factors (lb/MMCF)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*
CO	210.1314	84	4.57	8.8255
CO ₂	210.1314	120000	6525.82	12607.8840
Glycol Ether	210.1314		0.00	0.0000
Lead	210.1314	0.0005	0.00	0.0001
Methane	210.1314	2.3	0.13	0.2417
N ₂ O	210.1314	2.2	0.12	0.2311
NH ₃	210.1314	3.2	0.17	0.3362
NO _x	210.1314	100	5.44	10.5066
PM	210.1314	1.9	0.10	0.1996
PM ₁₀	210.1314	7.6	0.41	0.7985
PM _{2.5}	210.1314	7.6	0.41	0.7985
SO ₂	210.1314	0.6	0.03	0.0630
VOM	210.1314	5.5	0.30	0.5779

* Based on 3,864 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission factors from AP-42

Cupolas

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	122439.366	145	26.78	44.38	0.887
CO ₂	122439.366				
Glycol Ether	122439.366				
Lead	122439.366	1.1	0.61	1.01	0.020
Methane	122439.366				
N ₂ O	122439.366				
NH ₃	122439.366				
NOx	122439.366	0.1	3.69	6.12	0.122
PM	122439.366	13.11	7.26	12.04	0.241
PM ₁₀	122439.366	12.4	6.87	11.39	0.228
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	12.4	6.87	11.39	0.228
SO ₂	122439.366	1.25	46.18	76.52	1.529
VOM	122439.366	0.18	0.03	0.06	0.001

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 98.5% control efficiency for venturi scrubbers (for Lead, PM, PM10 and PM2.5) and 99.5% efficiency for afterburner (for VOM and CO)

Ductile Operations (including Tapping/Slagging, Holding Furnace and Inoculation)

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton) <i>Tapping/Slagging **</i>	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton) <i>Holding Furnace **</i>	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton) <i>Inoculation **</i>	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*
CO	0				0	0
CO ₂	0				0	0
Glycol Ether	0				0	0
Lead	0				0	0
Methane	0				0	0
N ₂ O	0				0	0
NH ₃	0				0	0
NOx	0				0	0
PM	0	0.69	0.9	4	0	0
PM ₁₀	0	0.62	0.86		0	0
PM _{2.5}	0	0.62	0.86		0	0
SO ₂	0				0	0
VOM	0			0.005	0	0

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

Shotblasters

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	109626.991			0.00	
CO ₂	109626.991			0.00	
Glycol Ether	109626.991			0.00	
Lead	109626.991			0.00	
Methane	109626.991			0.00	
N ₂ O	109626.991			0.00	
NH ₃	109626.991			0.00	
NOx	109626.991			0.00	
PM	109626.991	17	5.29	9.32	0.163
PM ₁₀	109626.991	1.7	0.53	0.93	0.016
PM _{2.5}	109626.991	1.7	0.53	0.93	0.016
SO ₂	109626.991				
VOM	109626.991				

* Based on 3,523 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

Paint Booths

Pollutant	Paint Usage (gal)	Paint Usage (ton)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	12812	64.63654				
CO ₂	12812	64.63654				
Glycol Ether	12812	64.63654	140.8	2.58	4.55	140.80
Lead	12812	64.63654				
Methane	12812	64.63654				
N ₂ O	12812	64.63654				
NH ₃	12812	64.63654				
NO _x	12812	64.63654				
PM	12812	64.63654	240.5	0.13	0.23	7.22
PM ₁₀	12812	64.63654	240.5	0.13	0.23	7.22
PM _{2.5}	12812	64.63654	240.5	0.13	0.23	7.22
SO ₂	12812	64.63654				
VOM	12812	64.63654	281.5	5.16	9.10	281.47

* Based on 3,523 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor calculated by mass balance as follows:

VOC (lb/ton) = VOC Content of Paint (lb/gal) * (1/ Density (lb/gal)) * (2,000 lbs / 1 ton)

PM (lb/ton) = Solids Content of Paint (lb/gal) * (1/ Density (lb/gal)) * (2,000 lbs / 1 ton) * (1 - 75% Transfer Efficiency)

Controlled Emissions assume 97% particulate control efficiency for paint filters.

Charge Handling

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	122439.366				
CO ₂	122439.366				
Glycol Ether	122439.366				
Lead	122439.366				
Methane	122439.366				
N ₂ O	122439.366				
NH ₃	122439.366				
NOx	122439.366				
PM	122439.366	0.6	0.22	0.37	0.007
PM ₁₀	122439.366	0.36	0.13	0.22	0.004
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	0.36	0.13	0.22	0.004
SO ₂	122439.366				
VOM	122439.366				

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

Pouring

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*
CO	122439.366			0.00
CO ₂	122439.366			0.00
Glycol Ether	122439.366			0.00
Lead	122439.366			0.00
Methane	122439.366			0.00
N ₂ O	122439.366			0.00
NH ₃	122439.366			0.00
NOx	122439.366	0.01	0.37	0.61
PM	122439.366	0.26	9.60	15.92
PM ₁₀	122439.366	0.26	9.60	15.92
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	0.26	9.60	15.92
SO ₂	122439.366	0.02	0.74	1.22
VOM	122439.366	0.14	5.17	8.57

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

Cooling

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*
CO	122439.366			0.00
CO ₂	122439.366			0.00
Glycol Ether	122439.366			0.00
Lead	122439.366			0.00
Methane	122439.366			0.00
N ₂ O	122439.366			0.00
NH ₃	122439.366			0.00
NO _x	122439.366			0.00
PM	122439.366	1.4	51.72	85.71
PM ₁₀	122439.366	1.4	51.72	85.71
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	1.4	51.72	85.71
SO ₂	122439.366			0.00
VOM	122439.366	0.118	4.36	7.22

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

Primary Shakeout

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	122439.366				
CO ₂	122439.366				
Glycol Ether	122439.366				
Lead	122439.366				
Methane	122439.366				
N ₂ O	122439.366				
NH ₃	122439.366				
NOx	122439.366				
PM	122439.366	2.56	0.95	1.57	0.031314766
PM ₁₀	122439.366	1.792	0.66	1.10	0.022
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	1.792	0.66	1.10	0.022
SO ₂	122439.366				
VOM	122439.366	0.96	35.46	58.77	1.174

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

Secondary Shakeout

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	122439.366				
CO ₂	122439.366				
Glycol Ether	122439.366				
Lead	122439.366				
Methane	122439.366				
N ₂ O	122439.366				
NH ₃	122439.366				
NOx	122439.366				
PM	122439.366	0.64	0.24	0.39	0.007828692
PM ₁₀	122439.366	0.448	0.17	0.27	0.005
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	0.448	0.17	0.27	0.005
SO ₂	122439.366				
VOM	122439.366	0.24	8.87	14.69	0.294

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

Sand Conveying

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	122439.366				
CO ₂	122439.366				
Glycol Ether	122439.366				
Lead	122439.366				
Methane	122439.366				
N ₂ O	122439.366				
NH ₃	122439.366				
NOx	122439.366				
PM	122439.366	3.6	1.33	2.20	0.04403639
PM ₁₀	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
SO ₂	122439.366				
VOM	122439.366				

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

**** The throughput reported by Gunite appears to be for metal throughput. The calculation assumes a 1:1 sand-to-metal ratio.

Sand Screening

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	122439.366				
CO ₂	122439.366				
Glycol Ether	122439.366				
Lead	122439.366				
Methane	122439.366				
N ₂ O	122439.366				
NH ₃	122439.366				
NO _x	122439.366				
PM	122439.366	3.6	1.33	2.20	0.04403639
PM ₁₀	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
SO ₂	122439.366				
VOM	122439.366				

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

**** The throughput reported by Gunite appears to be for metal throughput. The calculation assumes a 1:1 sand-to-metal ratio.

Fluidized Bed Sand Cooler

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	122439.366				
CO ₂	122439.366				
Glycol Ether	122439.366				
Lead	122439.366				
Methane	122439.366				
N ₂ O	122439.366				
NH ₃	122439.366				
NOx	122439.366				
PM	122439.366	3.6	1.33	2.20	0.04403639
PM ₁₀	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
SO ₂	122439.366				
VOM	122439.366				

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

**** The throughput reported by Gunite appears to be for metal throughput. The calculation assumes a 1:1 sand-to-metal ratio.

Sand Mullers

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	122439.366				
CO ₂	122439.366				
Glycol Ether	122439.366				
Lead	122439.366				
Methane	122439.366				
N ₂ O	122439.366				
NH ₃	122439.366				
NOx	122439.366				
PM	122439.366	3.6	1.33	2.20	0.04403639
PM ₁₀	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
SO ₂	122439.366				
VOM	122439.366				

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

**** The throughput reported by Gunite appears to be for metal throughput. The calculation assumes a 1:1 sand-to-metal ratio.

New Sand Storage

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	122439.366				
CO ₂	122439.366				
Glycol Ether	122439.366				
Lead	122439.366				
Methane	122439.366				
N ₂ O	122439.366				
NH ₃	122439.366				
NO _x	122439.366				
PM	122439.366	3.6	1.33	2.20	0.04403639
PM ₁₀	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
SO ₂	122439.366				
VOM	122439.366				

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

**** The throughput reported by Gunite appears to be for metal throughput. The calculation assumes a 1:1 sand-to-metal ratio.

Molding Line

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	122439.366				
CO ₂	122439.366				
Glycol Ether	122439.366				
Lead	122439.366				
Methane	122439.366				
N ₂ O	122439.366				
NH ₃	122439.366				
NOx	122439.366				
PM	122439.366	3.6	1.33	2.20	0.04403639
PM ₁₀	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	0.54	0.20	0.33	0.007
SO ₂	122439.366				
VOM	122439.366	0.77	28.45	47.14	0.942

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

**** The throughput reported by Gunite appears to be for metal throughput. The calculation assumes a 1:1 sand-to-metal ratio.

Casting Conveyor

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	122439.366				
CO ₂	122439.366				
Glycol Ether	122439.366				
Lead	122439.366				
Methane	122439.366				
N ₂ O	122439.366				
NH ₃	122439.366				
NO _x	122439.366				
PM	122439.366	0.032	0.012	0.02	0.000391435
PM ₁₀	122439.366	0.012	0.004	0.01	0.00015
PM _{2.5}	122439.366	0.012	0.004	0.01	0.00015
SO ₂	122439.366				
VOM	122439.366				

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouse.

**** The throughput reported by Gunite appears to be for metal throughput. The calculation assumes a 1:1 sand-to-metal ratio.

OD Table Grinder

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	0				
CO ₂	0				
Glycol Ether	0				
Lead	0				
Methane	0				
N ₂ O	0				
NH ₃	0				
NOx	0				
PM	0	17	0	0.00	
PM ₁₀	0	1.7	0	0.00	
PM _{2.5}	0	1.7	0	0.00	
SO ₂	0				
VOM	0				

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouses

ID Table Grinder

Pollutant	Metal Throughput (tons/year)	Uncontrolled Emission Factors (lb/ton)**	Corrected Emissions lb/hr	Corrected Emissions tons/year*	Emission Factor with Controls (lb/ton)
CO	0				
CO ₂	0				
Glycol Ether	0				
Lead	0				
Methane	0				
N ₂ O	0				
NH ₃	0				
NOx	0				
PM	0	17	0	0.00	
PM ₁₀	0	1.7	0	0.00	
PM _{2.5}	0	1.7	0	0.00	
SO ₂	0				
VOM	0				

* Based on 3,314 hours of operation, reported on AER

** Emission Factor Obtained from TVOP 96030131

*** Corrected emissions assume 99% control for baghouses

Emission Unit ID	Emission Factor (lb/ton) ^A				Emission Factor Source (FIRE)
	PM	VOM	NO _x	SO ₂	
FE-CH1	0.6	-	-	-	3-04-003-15
FE-CUP1, 2	13.11 ^{B,C}	0.18 ^B	0.10 ^B	1.25 ^B	3-04-003-01
FE-EHF1, 2	0.9 ^A	-	-	-	3-04-003-03
FE-TS1	0.69 ^C	-	-	-	3-04-003-01
FE-MI	4.0	0.005	-	-	3-04-003-10
FE-P1	0.26 ^F	0.14	0.01	0.02	3-04-003-20
FE-C1	1.4	0.118	-	-	3-04-003-25
FE-SO1	2.56 ^D	0.96 ^B	-	-	3-04-003-31
FE-SO2	0.64 ^D	0.24 ^D	-	-	3-04-003-31
FE-SC1	3.6	-	-	-	3-04-003-50
FE-SS1	3.6	-	-	-	3-04-003-50
FE-FBC1	3.6	-	-	-	3-04-003-50
FE-SM1	3.6	-	-	-	3-04-003-50
FE-NSS1	3.6	-	-	-	3-04-003-50
FE-SH1, 2	3.6	-	-	-	3-04-003-50
FE-ML1	3.6	0.77 ^B	-	-	3-04-003-50
FE-LPC1	3.6	0.77 ^B	-	-	3-04-003-50
FE-CC1	0.032 ^D	0.012 ^D	-	-	3-04-003-31
FE-SB1	17.0	-	-	-	3-04-003-40
FE-SB2	17.0	-	-	-	3-04-003-40
FE-SB3	17.0	-	-	-	3-04-003-40
FE-TG1	17.0	-	-	-	3-04-003-40
FE-TG2	17.0	-	-	-	3-04-003-40

- ^A Emission factor basis is amount of material (e.g., metal, sand, castings) charged or processed, unless otherwise noted. The emission factor for an Electric Holding Furnace is in units of lb/ton gray iron produced.
- ^B Cupola emission factors include emissions from coke combustion.
- ^C Cupola PM emission factor listed in FIRE, 3-04-003-01, is split between Cupola (95%) and Cupola Tapping/Slagging (5%).
- ^D Casting shakeout PM and VOM emission factors listed in FIRE, 3-04-003-31, are split between

Primary Shakeout (80%) and Secondary Shakeout (20%).
- ^E These VOM emission factors are based on material balance.
- ^F PM emission factor is based on site specific test data.

$$\text{Emissions (lb)} = \text{Emissions Factor (lb/ton)} \times \text{Material Charged/Processed/Produced (ton)} \times [1 - \eta_{\text{Capture}} \times \eta_{\text{Control}}]$$

Where:

$$\eta_{\text{Capture}} = \text{Capture Efficiency}/100\%$$

$$\eta_{\text{Control}} = \text{Control Efficiency}/100\%$$

(Efficiency as determined by manufacturers or vendors of the control devices or the most recent emissions tests)